Contents

BODY COMPOSITION OF THE MALE AND FEMALE REFERENCE INFANTS, Samuel J. Fomon and Steven E. Nelson	. 1
DIETARY FLAVONOIDS: BIOAVAILABILITY, METABOLIC EFFECTS, AND SAFETY, Julie A. Ross and Christine M. Kasum	19
NUTRITIONAL IMPACT OF INTESTINAL HELMINTHIASIS DURING THE HUMAN LIFE CYCLE, D. W. T. Crompton and M. C. Nesheim	35
REGULATION OF NITRIC OXIDE SYNTHESIS BY DIETARY FACTORS, Guoyao Wu and Cynthia J. Meininger	61
REGULATION OF ENZYMES OF THE UREA CYCLE AND ARGININE METABOLISM, Sidney M. Morris Jr.	87
NUTRITIONAL IMPACT OF PRE- AND PROBIOTICS AS PROTECTIVE GASTROINTESTINAL ORGANISMS, Jonathan E. Teitelbaum and W. Allan Walker	107
HYDROXYLASE ENZYMES OF THE VITAMIN D PATHWAY: EXPRESSION, FUNCTION, AND REGULATION, John L. Omdahl, Howard A. Morris, and Brian K. May	139
PPARy AND GLUCOSE HOMEOSTASIS, Frédéric Picard and Johan Auwerx	167
IN VIVO KINETICS OF FOLATE METABOLISM, Jesse F. Gregory III and Eoin P. Quinlivan	199
BIOTIN IN METABOLISM AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, Robert J. McMahon	221
MALNUTRITION AND POVERTY, Manuel Peña and Jorge Bacallao	241
GENETIC EFFECTS OF METHYLATION DIETS, Ignatia B. Van den Veyver	255
HOW HOST-MICROBIAL INTERACTIONS SHAPE THE NUTRIENT ENVIRONMENT OF THE MAMMALIAN INTESTINE, Lora V. Hooper, Tore Midtvedt, and Jeffrey I. Gordon	283
SARCOPENIA, WEIGHT LOSS, AND NUTRITIONAL FRAILTY IN THE ELDERLY, Connie W. Bales and Christine S. Ritchie	309
MUSCLE TRIGLYCERIDE AND INSULIN RESISTANCE, David E. Kelley, Bret H. Goodpaster, and Len Storlien	325

Contents

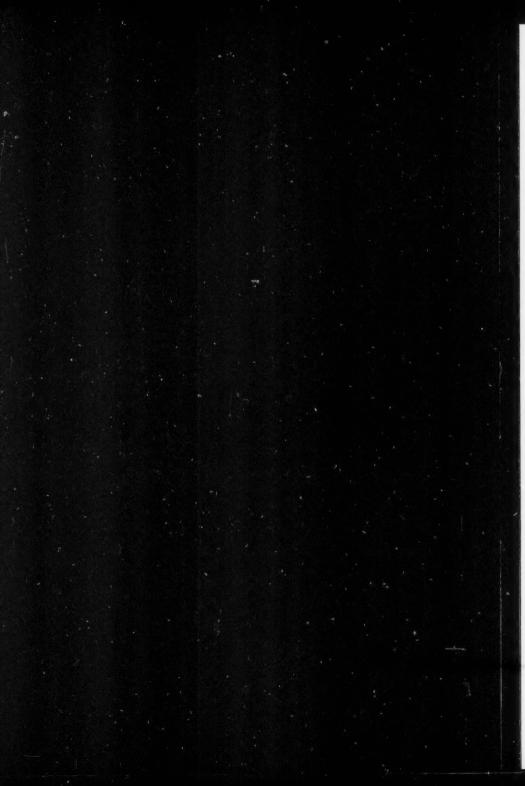
BODY COMPOSITION OF THE MALE AND FEMALE REFERENCE INFANTS, Samuel J. Fomon and Steven E. Nelson	. 1
DIETARY FLAVONOIDS: BIOAVAILABILITY, METABOLIC EFFECTS, AND SAFETY, Julie A. Ross and Christine M. Kasum	19
NUTRITIONAL IMPACT OF INTESTINAL HELMINTHIASIS DURING THE HUMAN LIFE CYCLE, D. W. T. Crompton and M. C. Nesheim	35
REGULATION OF NITRIC OXIDE SYNTHESIS BY DIETARY FACTORS, Guoyao Wu and Cynthia J. Meininger	61
REGULATION OF ENZYMES OF THE UREA CYCLE AND ARGININE METABOLISM, Sidney M. Morris Jr.	87
NUTRITIONAL IMPACT OF PRE- AND PROBIOTICS AS PROTECTIVE GASTROINTESTINAL ORGANISMS, Jonathan E. Teitelbaum and W. Allan Walker	107
HYDROXYLASE ENZYMES OF THE VITAMIN D PATHWAY: EXPRESSION, FUNCTION, AND REGULATION, John L. Omdahl, Howard A. Morris, and Brian K. May	139
PPARy AND GLUCOSE HOMEOSTASIS, Frédéric Picard and Johan Auwerx	167
IN VIVO KINETICS OF FOLATE METABOLISM, Jesse F. Gregory III and Eoin P. Quinlivan	199
BIOTIN IN METABOLISM AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, Robert J. McMahon	221
MALNUTRITION AND POVERTY, Manuel Peña and Jorge Bacallao	241
GENETIC EFFECTS OF METHYLATION DIETS, Ignatia B. Van den Veyver	255
HOW HOST-MICROBIAL INTERACTIONS SHAPE THE NUTRIENT ENVIRONMENT OF THE MAMMALIAN INTESTINE, Lora V. Hooper, Tore Midtvedt, and Jeffrey I. Gordon	283
SARCOPENIA, WEIGHT LOSS, AND NUTRITIONAL FRAILTY IN THE ELDERLY, Connie W. Bales and Christine S. Ritchie	309
MUSCLE TRIGLYCERIDE AND INSULIN RESISTANCE, David E. Kelley, Bret H. Goodpaster, and Len Storlien	325

ix

THE ROLE OF VITAMIN A IN MAMMALIAN REPRODUCTION AND EMBRYONIC DEVELOPMENT, Margaret Clagett-Dame and 347 Hector F. DeLuca FATTY ACID TRANSPORT ACROSS MEMBRANES: RELEVANCE TO NUTRITION AND METABOLIC PATHOLOGY, Tahar Hairi and Nada A. Abumrad 383 PHYSIOLOGIC DETERMINANTS OF THE ANOREXIA OF AGING: INSIGHTS FROM ANIMAL STUDIES, Barbara A. Horwitz, Cynthia A. Blanton, and 417 Roger B. McDonald CERULOPLASMIN METABOLISM AND FUNCTION, Nathan E. Hellman and 439 Jonathan D. Gitlin METABOLIC LESSONS FROM GENETICALLY LEAN MICE. Marc L. Reitman 459 CAROTENOID BIOAVAILABILITY AND BIOCONVERSION, Kyung-Jin Yeum and Robert M. Russell 483 DIETARY CONJUGATED LINOLEIC ACID IN HEALTH: PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECTS AND MECHANISMS OF ACTION, Martha A. Belury 505 PHYTOSTEROLS IN HUMAN NUTRITION, Richard E. Ostlund Jr. 533 **INDEXES** Subject Index 551 575 Cumulative Index of Contributing Authors, Volumes 18–22 578 Cumulative Index of Chapter Titles, Volumes 18-22

ERRATA

An online log of corrections to *Annual Review of Nutrition* chapters (if any, 1997 to the present) may be found at http://nutr.annualreviews.org/



SUBJECT INDEX

A host-microbial interactions malnutrition and poverty, ABCG proteins in gut and, 295-97 249 phytosterols and, 540, 544 S-Adenosylhomocysteine Aging Aberrant crypts anorexia of aging and, (SAHH) pre- and probiotics, 107, 417-29 diet and genome 114, 127 methylation, 264 carotenoid bioavailability Absorption S-Adenosylmethionine and bioconversion, 494 biotin and, 225-26 diet and genome (SAM) carotenoid bioavailability diet and genome methylation, 267 and bioconversion. methylation, 255-74 genetically lean mice and. 483-86 sarcopenia, nutritional 466-67 cholesterol frailty, and weight loss in sarcopenia, nutritional phytosterols and, 533, the elderly, 318 frailty, and weight loss in 537-40, 543 PPARy and glucose the elderly, 309-18 dietary flavonoids and, homeostasis, 171-73 Aglycones 23-24 dietary flavonoids and, 19. Adiponectin helminths and nutritional PPARy and glucose 23 impairment, 35, 40, 45-46 homeostasis, 174-75 agouti gene mineral Adipose tissue diet and genome pre- and probiotics, anorexia of aging and, methylation, 257, 271 125 - 26417-29 Albendazole conjugated linoleic acid helminths and nutritional Aceruloplasminemia ceruloplasmin and, 439, metabolism and, 505-10 impairment, 49 446-49 fatty acid transport across Alcoholism membranes and, 391-402 folate metabolism in vivo Acetate host-microbial interactions genetically lean mice and, kinetics and, 207 in gut and, 296-97 459, 468-69, 473-74 Allergy N-Acetylcvsteine muscle triglyceride and pre- and probiotics, 107, sarcopenia, nutritional insulin resistance, 325-41 111, 120-22 frailty, and weight loss in PPARy and glucose all-trans retinoic acid (atRA) the elderly, 318 homeostasis, 167-83 vitamin A in reproduction Activation reference infant body and embryonic development, 347-69 PPARy and glucose composition and, 1-14 homeostasis, 167-83 Adolescents Ambient temperature vitamin D hydroxylase malnutrition and poverty, genetically lean mice and, enzymes and, 150-51 244, 247 466-67 Africa Amino acid homeostasis Actos host-microbial interactions PPARy and glucose malnutrition and poverty, in gut and, 297-98 homeostasis, 177-78 245-46 Adenosine triphosphate pre- and probiotics, 112 Amino acids African Americans nitric oxide synthesis and (ATP)

norepinephrine, 428

oronasal signals, 420-21

overview of control of food

diet, 61, 64-66, 72 intake in young Ascaris lumbricoides mammals, 419 carotenoid bioavailability Ammonia pre- and probiotics, 127 short-term regulators of and bioconversion, 494 helminths and nutritional Anabolic interventions food intake, 420, 421-23 sarcopenia, nutritional Anthocyanidins impairment, 36-37, 39, dietary flavonoids and, 19, 43-46, 49-51 frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 317 21-22, 25 Asia Anaerobic bacteria Antibiotics helminths and nutritional host-microbial interactions helminths and nutritional impairment, 51 in gut and, 283-301 impairment, 44, 49 malnutrition and poverty, pre- and probiotics, 117-18 245 Ancylostoma duodenale helminths and nutritional Antidiabetic agents Atherosclerosis impairment, 37, 50 PPARy and glucose conjugated linoleic acid Androstendione homeostasis, 167-83 metabolism and, 505, Antihelminthic drugs 508, 514-15 dietary flavonoids and, 27 helminths and nutritional Anemia Austria impairment, 35, 39, 43, iron-deficiency pre- and probiotics, 119 47, 49-51 helminths and nutritional Avandia impairment, 35, 42, 44, Antioxidants PPARy and glucose 47-51 dietary flavonoids and. homeostasis, 177-79 Aneuploidy 19-20, 24-26 AZ, 242 diet and genome Antiproliferative activity PPARv and glucose dietary flavonoids and, homeostasis, 182 methylation, 270 Anorectic agents 27 - 28Azorhizobium spp. host-microbial interactions sarcopenia, nutritional **ApABG** frailty, and weight loss in folate metabolism in vivo in gut and, 286 the elderly, 309-18 kinetics and, 208-9 Azoxymethane (AOM) Anorexia of aging Apigenin pre- and probiotics, 107, cholecystokinin, 422-23 dietary flavonoids and, 19, 114-15, 127 conclusions, 428-29 21-22, 27 В cytokines, 428 Apoptosis dopamine, 428 dietary flavonoids and, 28 Bacillus cereus endogenous opioids, vitamin D hydroxylase pre- and probiotics, 110 enzymes and, 139, 147 Background genotype 421-22 gastrointestinal signals, Arachidonate genetically lean mice and, 420-21 conjugated linoleic acid 466-67 hypothalamic metabolism and, 519-21 Bacteria neuropeptides, 425-28 host-microbial interactions Arginase insulin, 424-25 urea cycle and arginine in gut and, 283-301 introduction, 418-19 metabolism, 87-91. pre- and probiotics, 107-28 leptin, 423-24 95-97 Bacterial diarrhea long-term regulators of L-Arginine pre- and probiotics, 118-19 food intake, 423-28 nitric oxide synthesis and Bacteroides spp. neuropeptide Y, 425-28 diet, 61-76 host-microbial interactions

Ascariasis

helminths and nutritional

impairment, 35-53

in gut and, 286-87,

pre- and probiotics, 110

290-91, 298

Bacteroides thetaiotamicron host-microbial interactions in gut and, 283–301 BADGE

PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 181

Bali helminths and nutritional impairment, 52–53

Bangladesh pre- and probiotics, 119

conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 505, 512

β-cells
pancreatic
PPARγ and glucose
homeostasis, 172,

176–77 Betaine diet and genome methylation, 255–74

BH4 factor nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 65, 68–69, 71, 73, 75–76

Bifidobacterium spp. host-microbial interactions in gut and, 291, 300 pre- and probiotics, 110, 112, 114–15, 117, 119–23

Biguanides
PPARγ and glucose
homeostasis, 177

Bioactive retinoids vitamin A in reproduction and embryonic development, 354–57, 359

Biotin host-microbial interactions in gut and, 298

in metabolism and molecular biology absorption, 225–26 biotinidase, 227–28 conditions of status, 229–30 future research, 232 gene expression, 230–32 introduction, 222 new technologies for assessment of biotin status, 228–29

suboptimum biotin

perspective, 222–25, 232 transport, 225–27 Biotinidase

biotin and, 221
Birth defects
diet and genome
methylation, 255–74
folate metabolism in vivo
kinetics and, 200

Birth weight helminths and nutritional impairment, 42, 49 malnutrition and poverty, 243

Body composition male and female reference infants and, 1-14

Body fat mass conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 505, 507–10

Body mass index (BMI) malnutrition and poverty, 248

Body weight anorexia of aging and, 417-29 genetically lean mice and, 465, 466 sarcopenia, nutritional

frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 309–18 Bolivia malnutrition and poverty,

Bone mineral content reference infant body composition and, 1, 8, 10–14

248

Bradyrhizobium spp. host-microbial interactions in gut and, 286

helminths and nutritional impairment, 44 malnutrition and poverty, 248–49

Brown adipose tissue conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 507

Butyrate host-microbial interactions in gut and, 296–97

C C677T polymorphism folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 210–11

Ca²⁺
nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 65, 69–70
vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 146, 153

Calcitonin vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 155

Calorie storage muscle triglyceride and insulin resistance, 325-41

Campestanol phytosterols and, 535, 539–40

Campesterol phytosterols and, 534, 536, 539, 542

Campylobacter spp. pre- and probiotics, 119 Canada

conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 524

Cancer conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 505, 508, 511-14, 524 diet and genome

methylation, 265-66 dietary flavonoids and, 19, 26 - 31folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 200 host-microbial interactions in gut and, 297 pre- and probiotics, 107, 113-15, 127 sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 317-18 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 147-48. 155 Candida spp. pre- and probiotics, 112 Capacity building malnutrition and poverty, 250 CAP protein PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 175 Carbohydrate host-microbial interactions in gut and, 283-301 muscle triglyceride and insulin resistance, 325-41 nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 61, 66-67, 73 reference infant body composition and, 8-11 Carboxylation reactions biotin and, 221-32 Cardiovascular disease diet and genome methylation, 267 dietary flavonoids and, 19, 28-29 Cardiovascular function nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 61, 71 Caribbean region malnutrition and poverty, 245-46

B-Carotene

carotenoid bioavailability

483-98 dietary flavonoids and, 31 helminths and nutritional impairment, 45 phytosterols and, 540 Carotenoids bioavailability and bioconversion absorption, 484-86 aging, 494 breakdown, 489 β -carotene cleavage pathways, 487-88 carotenoid type, 489-90 chylomicrons, 495 conclusions, 497-98 fat. 493 fiber, 493 food matrix, 490-92 food processing, 491 interactions, 492-93 introduction, 484 isomeric forms, 491-92 macular pigment density measurement, 497 metabolism, 486-89 methods to determine bioavailability, 494-97 nutritional status, 494 oral-fecal balance technique, 496 parasite infection, 494 serum/plasma response after carotenoid ingestion, 495 stable isotope application, 496-97 transport, 484-86 Catabolism folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 202, 207, urea cycle and arginine

and bioconversion. development, 358-60 Catechins dietary flavonoids and, 19, 21-22, 27, 30 Catecholamines urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 96 c-Cbl proto-oncogene PPAR v and glucose homeostasis, 175 CD36 protein fatty acid transport across membranes and, 383, 390-402 Cell differentiation host-microbial interactions in gut and, 283, 297 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 147 Cell growth vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139-57 Cellular water reference infant body composition and, 1, 8-11 Central America malnutrition and poverty, Central nervous system-mediated lean mice genetically lean mice and, 471-72 Cerebrovascular disease dietary flavonoids and. 28-29 Ceruloplasmin aceruloplasminemia, 446-48 differential diagnosis, mechanisms of disease. 449-52 cell biology, 444-45 metabolism, 95-97 conclusions, 452 vitamin A in reproduction function, 445-46 and embryonic gene structure and

expression, 441-42 introduction, 439-40 metabolism, 442-44 multicopper oxidases, 440-41

Chemotherapy helminths and nutritional impairment, 51

Children

carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion, 494 conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 524 helminths and nutritional impairment, 35, 39-40. 42-44, 46-47, 50-51 malnutrition and poverty, 243-44, 247

China helminths and nutritional impairment, 36

Cholecystokinin (CCK) anorexia of aging and, 422-23

Cholesterol conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 514 nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 61, 67-68, 73

phytosterols and, 533-45 PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 179-80, 182 pre- and probiotics, 112-13

vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 140

Choline diet and genome methylation, 263

Chondroitin sulfate host-microbial interactions in gut and, 290-91

Chromium picolinate sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 317

chuR mutant host-microbial interactions in gut and, 291

Chylomicrons carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion, 495

Cichorium intybus pre- and probiotics, 124

Citrulline urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 89, 90-91,

C1-

reference infant body composition and, 4

Cleavage

carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion, 483, 487

Climax community host-microbial interactions in gut and, 285

Clostridium spp. pre- and probiotics, 110, 115, 118-20

Coactivators vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 150-51, 153

Cofactors PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 167-83

Colombia malnutrition and poverty, 248

Colon pre- and probiotics, 107-28 Color

dietary flavonoids and, 19 Comet assay pre- and probiotics, 115

Commensalism host-microbial interactions

in gut and, 286 Conjugated linoleic acid (CLA) adipose tissue reduction,

507-10 atherosclerotic plaque

formation, 514-15 carcinogenesis, 511-14 differential effects on body fat in humans, 510 eicosanoid formation. 518-20 fatty acid composition of phospholipids, 518-20 gene expression, 520-23

health properties, 506-15 introduction, 506 mechanisms of action.

509-10, 512-13 metabolism, 515-24

lipid, 518-23 miscellaneous health properties, 515

summary, 524-25 tumor promotion, 513-14 type 2 diabetes, 510-11

Constitutive synthesis nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 64-72

Copper

ceruloplasmin and, 439-52

Coronary heart disease dietary flavonoids and, 28-29

phytosterols and, 533, 540,

CpG dinucleotides diet and genome methylation, 255-74

Creatine

sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 317

Crohn's disease pre- and probiotics, 122-23

CRT1 copper transporter host-microbial interactions in gut and, 299

csuF mutant host-microbial interactions in gut and, 291

Cyanidin

4,4-Desmethylsterols dietary flavonoids and, 19, 22 phytosterols and, 542 Deuterium dilution method Cycloartenol phytosterols and, 535 reference infant body Cytochrome P450 composition and, 5 vitamin D hydroxylase Developing countries enzymes and, 139-57 helminths and nutritional Cytokines impairment, 35-53 anorexia of aging and, 428 malnutrition and poverty. conjugated linoleic acid 241-51 metabolism and, 515, 519 Development diet and genome pre- and probiotics, 107, 112, 121-23, 128 methylation, 270-71 sarcopenia, nutritional embryonic frailty, and weight loss in vitamin A in reproduction and, the elderly, 309-18 urea cycle and arginine 347-69 helminths and nutritional metabolism, 87, 96 Cytosines impairment, 35, 42 diet and genome malnutrition and poverty, methylation, 255-74 241 - 51Dexamethasone folate metabolism in vivo urea cycle and arginine kinetics and, 214 metabolism, 97 Diabetes mellitus type 2 D conjugated linoleic acid Daidzein metabolism and, 506. dietary flavonoids and, 19, 508, 510-11 22, 24 fatty acid transport across Dairy products membranes and, 399-400 conjugated linoleic acid genetically lean mice and, metabolism and, 505, 459-76 524 muscle triglyceride and insulin resistance, 325-41 Dehydroepiandrostrone PPARy and glucose (DHEA) sarcopenia, nutritional homeostasis, 167-83 frailty, and weight loss in Diarrhea the elderly, 317 pre- and probiotics, 107, 111, 116-19 Denmark dietary flavonoids and, 23 Diet conjugated linoleic acid Depression diet and genome metabolism and, 505-25 methylation, 267-68 flavonoids and, 19-31 Desaturation genetically lean mice and, conjugated linoleic acid 466-67 host-microbial interactions metabolism and, 505,

516, 521, 523

in gut and, 300

61 - 76phytosterols and, 533-45 Diethylstilbestrol (DES) dietary flavonoids and, 27 Diffusion fatty acid transport across membranes and, 385-90 Digestion helminths and nutritional impairment, 35, 45-46 1,2-Dimethylhydrazine (DMH) pre- and probiotics, 107, 114-15, 127 4,4-Dimethylsterols phytosterols and, 542 Diosmetin dietary flavonoids and, 22 ceruloplasmin and, 439-52 conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 505-6 diet and genome methylation, 265-71 nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 61 phytosterols and, 533, 540, PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 167-83 pre- and probiotics, 107, 116-23 urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 98 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 146-49 DNA microarrays host-microbial interactions in gut and, 298 DNA topoisomerase II dietary flavonoids and, 28 Dominant-negative receptors vitamin A in reproduction and embryonic

nitric oxide synthesis and,

6-9, 12-13

reference infant body

Fat-free mass

development, 367 phytosterols and, 533 nitric oxide synthesis and Dominican Republic Energy homeostasis diet, 61, 71-72, 76 malnutrition and poverty, anorexia of aging and. Eubacterium spp. 417-29 host-microbial interactions 248 Dopamine genetically lean mice and, in gut and, 298 459-76 pre- and probiotics, 114 anorexia of aging and, 428 **Dual agonists** Enterobacter spp. Europe PPARy and glucose pre- and probiotics, 110, PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 182 homeostasis, 177 Evolution Dual energy X-ray Enterococcus faecium absorptiometry (DEXA) pre- and probiotics, 113, ceruloplasmin and, 439 reference infant body 117 - 20host-microbial interactions composition and, 1, 11, in gut and, 283, 301 Enterocytes Extracellular water 13 - 14urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 87 reference infant body E composition and, 3-4, Epicatechin dietary flavonoids and, 19, 8-10 Eastern Africa malnutrition and poverty, 22, 26 Ezetimibe 245 Erythromycin phytosterols and, 543 pre- and probiotics, 117 Egypt pre- and probiotics, 119 Escherichia coli conjugated linoleic acid Fasting-induced adipocyte Eicosanoids conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 515 factor (FIAF) metabolism and, 518-20 fatty acid transport across host-microbial interactions membranes and, 390 in gut and, 299 anorexia of aging and, host-microbial interactions "Fasting paradigm" host-microbial interactions 417-29 in gut and, 285 in gut and, 299 carotenoid bioavailability pre- and probiotics, 110, 112, 119-20, 122 and bioconversion, 494 Fat conjugated linoleic acid Esterification carotenoid bioavailability metabolism and, 524 phytosterols and, 533, and bioconversion, 493 dietary flavonoids and. 536-38, 541-42 conjugated linoleic acid 28-30 Estradiol metabolism and, 505, sarcopenia, nutritional dietary flavonoids and, 27 507-10 nitric oxide synthesis and helminths and nutritional frailty, and weight loss in, 309 - 18diet, 70-71 impairment, 40, 42, 45 Estrogens muscle triglyceride and Elongation insulin resistance, 325-41 conjugated linoleic acid dietary flavonoids and, nitric oxide synthesis and metabolism and, 505, 26 - 27516, 521, 523 nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 67-68 diet, 61, 70-71, 75 phytosterols and, 533, 543, El Salvador malnutrition and poverty, dietary flavonoids and, 27 reference infant body 249 composition and, 1, 3, Embryonic development Ethanol

biotin and, 230

folate metabolism in vivo

kinetics and, 207, 211

vitamin A in reproduction and, 347-69

Emulsification

composition and, 1, 3-8, 10-11, 13 Fatty acid binding proteins (FAPBpm) fatty acid transport across membranes and, 383, 390, 404-5 Fatty acids conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 505-25 dietary flavonoids and, 26 host-microbial interactions in gut and, 295-96 muscle triglyceride and insulin resistance. 325-41 nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 61, 68-69, 73-74 phytosterols and, 533, 536-38, 543, 545 PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 182 transport across membranes and adipose tissue, 391-402 biochemical evidence for LCFA transport, 388-89 CD36, 391-402 cellular uptake, 385-90 conclusions, 405-6 determinants, 385-86 diabetes, 399-400 fatty acid transport protein family, 402-4 heart, 391-402 insulin resistance. 399-400 introduction, 384-85 membrane fatty binding protein, 404-5 perspectives, 405-6 skeletal muscle. 391-402 transport and diffusion, 385-90

"Fatty acid steal"

PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 173 Fatty acid translocase fatty acid transport across membranes and, 383 Fatty acid transport proteins (FATP) fatty acid transport across membranes and, 383, 390, 402-4 Fenofibrate PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 182 Fermentation products host-microbial interactions in gut and, 295-97 Ferroxidase serum ceruloplasmin and, 439-52 Ferulate ester phytosterols and, 538 Fetal development helminths and nutritional impairment, 35, 42 Fiber carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion, 493 dietary flavonoids and, 24 helminths and nutritional impairment, 40 Finland dietary flavonoids and, 28 - 30Fisetin dietary flavonoids and, 25 Flavanols dietary flavonoids and, 19, 25 Flavanones

dietary flavonoids and, 19,

dietary flavonoids and, 19,

21-23, 25, 27-28, 30

21-23, 27-28

Flavonoids

dietary

antiestrogenic/estrogenic properties, 26-27 antioxidant activity, 24-26 antiproliferative activity, bioavailability, 23-24 cancer, 29-31 cardiovascular disease, 28-29 cerebrovascular disease. 28-29 food sources, 21-22 health effects, 28-31 intake, 21, 23 introduction, 20-23 metabolic effects. 24-28 observational studies. 28 - 31overview, 20 structure/subclasses. 20 - 21summary, 31 nitric oxide synthesis and diet. 71 Flavonols dietary flavonoids and, 19, 21-25, 27-28, 30 Flavor dietary flavonoids and, 19 FMOC-L-leucine (F-F-Leu) PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 181-83 Folate diet and genome methylation, 268-69 helminths and nutritional impairment, 42, 49 in vivo kinetics of metabolism current understanding, 206-10

determining folate requirements, 214–15

experimental

absorption, 23-24

approaches, 202-6 health, 200-11 interpretation issues, 212 introduction, 200-2 issues, 210-14 kinetically-based diagnostic techniques, 212, 214 long-term kinetics, 207-10 modeling, 212, 215 one-carbon metabolism modeling, 215 overview, 200-2 physiology, 201-2 priorities, 210-14 radioisotopic studies, 203 - 4short-term kinetics, 206 - 7stable-isotopic studies, 204-6 summary, 214-15 turnover mechanisms. 211 unlabeled folates, 203 Folic acid diet and genome methylation, 255-74 host-microbial interactions in gut and, 298 nitric oxide synthesis and diet. 69 Food and Drug Administration (FDA) PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 177-78 pre- and probiotics, 107, 110, 128 Food intake anorexia of aging and, 417-29 genetically lean mice and, 459-76 helminths and nutritional impairment, 35, 44-45 Food matrix

carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion, 483, 490-92 Food processing carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion, 491 Food supplementation programs malnutrition and poverty, 250 Food supplements pre- and probiotics, 107-28 5-FormylTHF folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 210-11 Four-electron reduction ceruloplasmin and, 439-52 France nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 71 pre- and probiotics, 114 Free radicals dietary flavonoids and, 19-20, 25-26 nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 61-76 "French paradox"

nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 71 Fructooligosaccharides (FOS) host-microbial interactions in gut and, 300 pre- and probiotics, 114–15, 124–25, 127

Fructose nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 61, 67 Fruits

dietary flavonoids and, 19, 21, 24, 30–31 fucR mutant

host-microbial interactions in gut and, 293–95 Fusobacterium spp. host-microbial interactions

in gut and, 298

FUT genes

host-microbial interactions in gut and, 295

 \mathbf{G}

Gallocatechin dietary flavonoids and, 19, 22

Gastrointestinal organisms pre- and probiotics, 107–28 Gastrointestinal stimuli

anorexia of aging and, 420-21 Gastrointestinal tract

Gastrointestinal tract host-microbial interactions in gut and, 283–301 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 152, 155–56

Gender
genetically lean mice and,
466–67
reference infant body
composition and, 1–14

Gene expression conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 505 host-microbial interactions in gut and, 283–301

Gene induction PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 171–73, 175–76

Gene regulation biotin and, 221–32 diet and genome methylation, 255–74

Genetically lean mice abnormal adipocyte biochemistry, 473–74 age, 466–67 ambient temperature, 466–67 background genotype, 466–67 central nervous

system-mediated lean mice, 471-72

conclusions, 475-76 diet, 466-67 energy homeostasis physiology, 460-61 experimental assessment of altered adiposity and its causes, 465-67 increased energy expenditure via multiple or unknown tissues. 469-71 measuring adiposity, 465 peripherally-decreased energy availability, 472-73 peripherally-driven increased energy expenditure adipose tissue, 468-69 muscle, 467-68 scaling measurements to body weight, 465-66 sex, 466-67 special cases: confusing or insufficient information, specific examples, 467-75 types of lean mice, 461-65 white adipose tissue ablation, 474-75 Genetic diseases vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 146-49 Genistein

dietary flavonoids and, 19, 22, 24, 28, 31 nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 71 Genomics

diet and genome methylation, 255-74 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 150

Geriatrics sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in

the elderly, 309-18 Germ-free mice host-microbial interactions in gut and, 283, 286, 301

helminths and nutritional impairment, 36

Globalization malnutrition and poverty, 241 - 51

Glucagon urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 87, 89 Glucocorticoids

urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 87, 89-90, 92-93, 96

Glucosamine nitric oxide synthesis and diet. 70, 75-76 Glucose

homeostasis PPARy and, 167-83 nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 61, 66-67

α-Glucosidase inhibitors PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 177

GLUT4 glucose transporter PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 175-76

Glutamate urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 87

Glutathione-S-transferase dietary flavonoids and, 25 Glycans

host-microbial interactions in gut and, 290-95 Glycosides

dietary flavonoids and, 19, 20, 23-24 phytosterols and, 538

Glycosphingolipids host-microbial interactions in gut and, 291

Gnotobiotic mice

host-microbial interactions in gut and, 283, 286, 301 Growth

helminths and nutritional impairment, 35-53 malnutrition and poverty,

243-44 reference infant body composition and, 1-14 vitamin D hydroxylase

Growth hormone sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 317

enzymes and, 139-57

Guatemala malnutrition and poverty, 248

GW0072 PPARv and glucose homeostasis, 181

H

Haiti malnutrition and poverty,

Health-promoting effects biotin and, 221-32 conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 505-25 folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 200, 210-11 pre- and probiotics, 111-15 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 146-49

Health and development issues malnutrition and poverty, 241 - 51

Heart fatty acid transport across membranes and, 391-402

Helicobacter pylori pre- and probiotics, 107, 109, 119

Helminthiasis intestinal

absorption, 45-46 animal models, 39-40 ascariasis, 43 child growth, 43-44, 46-47 conclusions, 52-53 control and management of nutritional impact, 51-52 digestion, 45-46 evidence for nutritional impairment, 40-51 food intake, 44-45 helminth biology, 38 hookworm disease. 47-48 human biology, 38-39 introduction, 36-38 iron deficiency, 47 maternal well-being, 48-49 pregnancy, 48-49 school performance, 47, 50-51 trichuriasis, 47 Trichuris trichiura, 46 worker productivity, 51 Heparin host-microbial interactions Honduras in gut and, 290-91 Hesperidin dietary flavonoids and, 19, 22, 27 Heterodimerization PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 167-83 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139-57 Heterozygous knockout mice PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 167, 173-74 High-density lipoprotein (HDL) phytosterols and, 540 PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 182

pre- and probiotics, 112

Hispanics malnutrition and poverty, Histones diet and genome methylation, 259 Homeostasis amino acid host-microbial interactions in gut and, 297-98 calcium vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 146 genetically lean mice and, 459-76 glucose PPARy and, 167-83 Homeostatic reserve sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 309-18 Homocysteine diet and genome methylation, 255-74 folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 199-215

248
Hookworm disease
helminths and nutritional
impairment, 35–53
Hormones

malnutrition and poverty,

dietary flavonoids and, 26–27 sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 317 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139–57

Host-microbial interactions in gut amino acid homeostasis, 297–98 carbohydrate

metabolism, 287-98 future research, 300-1 germ-free mice, 286 glycan degradation, 290-92 glycan induction, 292-95 host-microbe nutrient exchange, 286-87 host utilization of microbial fermentation products, 295-97 introduction, 284 manipulating microbial community through diet, 300 microbial ecology of GI tract, 284-85 microbial manipulations of host metabolic machinery, 298-99 prebiotics and probiotics, 300 starch degradation, 287-90 vitamin synthesis, 298 Hyaluronate

in gut and, 290–91
Hydroxylases
vitamin D hydroxylase
enzymes and, 139–57
1,25-Hydroxyvitamin D
phytosterols and, 540
nvitamin D hydroxylase
enzymes and, 139–57
Hypothalamic neuropeptides
anorexia of aging and,

host-microbial interactions

I ICF syndrome diet and genome methylation, 272 Immune response nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 61

425-28

325-41 PPARy and glucose

pre- and probiotics, 107, homeostasis, 167-83 Interferon (IFN) 111 - 12sarcopenia, nutritional pre- and probiotics, 107, 111, 123 frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 317-18 Interferon y (IFNy) 214 vitamin D hydroxylase vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139 enzymes and, 139, 148 Intestinal-renal axis Imprinting disorders urea cycle and arginine diet and genome metabolism, 92-93 methylation, 272-73 India Intestines Iamaica helminths and nutritional helminths and nutritional · impairment, 36 impairment, 35-53 host-microbial interactions Indonesia in gut and, 283-301 helminths and nutritional impairment, 36, 45, 52 pre- and probiotics, 107-28 vitamin D hydroxylase Inducible synthesis Japan nitric oxide synthesis and enzymes and, 152, diet. 72-76 155-56 Industrialized countries Intrauterine growth malnutrition and poverty, retardation JTT-501 241-51 malnutrition and poverty, 243-44 Inequities and health malnutrition and poverty, Inulin 241-51 host-microbial interactions K+ Infancy in gut and, 300 reference infant body pre- and probiotics, 124. reference infant body composition and, 1-14 127 Inflammatory bowel disease Iowa biotin and, 229-30 dietary flavonoids and, 29 pre- and probiotics, 107, Iron 122 - 23ceruloplasmin and, 439-52 Kenva Insulin Iron deficiency helminths and nutritional anorexia of aging and, 424-25 impairment, 35, 42, Kidneys 47-51 urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 87, 89 IRS proteins PPARy and glucose Insulin resistance conjugated linoleic acid homeostasis, 175 metabolism and, 507, 511 Ischemic heart disease dietary flavonoids and, 29 fatty acid transport across membranes and, 399-400 Isoflavanones genetically lean mice and, dietary flavonoids and, 28 459-76 Isoflavones muscle triglyceride and, dietary flavonoids and, 19,

21-22, 24-25, 27

Isotopic techniques

carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion, 496-97 folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 199, 202-6,

Ivory Coast helminths and nutritional

impairment, 49 helminths and nutritional impairment, 47 malnutrition and poverty, ceruloplasmin and, 446 dietary flavonoids and, 24 pre- and probiotics, 114 PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 182

composition and, 4, 8-14 Kaempferol dietary flavonoids and, 21-22, 27 helminths and nutritional impairment, 36, 50 folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 202, 208 urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 92-93, 95 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139-57

Kinetically-based diagnostic techniques folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 212, 214 Kinetics

in vivo

folate metabolism and, 199–215

Klebsiella spp. pre- and probiotics, 120

PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 167, 173–74

KRP-297 PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 182

L

Knockouts

Lactation

conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 524–25 helminths and nutritional impairment, 42

impairment, 42

Lactobacillus spp.
folate metabolism in vivo
kinetics and, 207
host-microbial interactions
in gut and, 300
pre- and probiotics, 107,
110–12, 114–23

Lactose
helminths and nutritional

impairment, 39, 42, 45

Lamb conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 505

Laser capture microdissection host-microbial interactions in gut and, 298

Late embryonic death in vitamin A deficiency vitamin A in reproduction and embryonic development, 354

Latin America malnutrition and poverty, 245–46, 248–49

"Leaking down" process of economic growth malnutrition and poverty, 250

Lean body mass sarcopenia, nutritional

frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 309–18

Lecithin phytosterols and, 533 Leptin

anorexia of aging and, 417, 423–24

conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 507 genetically lean mice and, 459–76

muscle triglyceride and insulin resistance, 331 PPAR γ and glucose

homeostasis, 174 Leucocyanidol

nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 71

LG100641
PPARy and glucose

homeostasis, 181 Life cycle

human helminths and nutritional impairment, 35–53

Light microscopy muscle triglyceride and insulin resistance, 328

Lipids

conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 505–25 fatty acid transport across membranes and, 383–46 muscle triglyceride and insulin resistance, 325–41 PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 167–83 pre- and probiotics, 107 reference infant body composition and, 6 inpatrophy/lipodystrophy

Lipoatrophy/lipodystrophy genetically lean mice and, 459-76

Lipopolysaccharide (LPS) vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 155 Lipoproteins phytosterols and, 533, 536 Listeria monocytogenes pre- and probiotics, 110 Liver

conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 507, 517-23

folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 201, 212 genetically lean mice and, 459–76

host-microbial interactions in gut and, 296–97 PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 177–79 urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 87–98 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 152

Long-chain fatty acids (LCFAs) fatty acid transport across membranes and, 383–46 phytosterols and, 533,

536–38 Long-term kinetics folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 207–10

Long-term regulators anorexia of aging and, 423–28

Loperimide pre- and probiotics, 117

Loss-of-function mutations ceruloplasmin and, 439, 446–47

Low-density lipoprotein (LDL) nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 67–68, 73 phytosterols and, 533, 540–44

PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 179 pre- and probiotics, 112–13

Luteolin

dietary flavonoids and, 19, 21 - 22Lycopene phytosterols and, 540 M Maasai pre- and probiotics, 112 Macrophages pre- and probiotics, 111, 121 urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 87, 95-96 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 155-57 Macular pigment density measurement carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion, 497 Magnesium reference infant body composition and, 4 Malabsorption helminths and nutritional impairment, 35, 40, 43, 45-46 Male and female reference infants body composition and 1966 male reference infant, 4-7 1967 male reference infant, 7-8 1982 male and female reference infants, 8-11 2000 reference infants, 13 - 14Butte et al. reference subjects: birth to age 2 years, 11-13 chemical maturation of fat-free mass, 4

chloride, 4

extracellular water, 3

maturation of fat-free

Memory

diet and genome

methylation, 268

introduction, 2-3

magnesium, 4

mass model, 5-7 peripheral adipose tissue, 4 phosphorus, 4 potassium, 4 sodium, 4 total body water, 3 whole-body chemical analyses, 3, 5-6, 9 Malnutrition poverty and, 241-51 sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 309-18 Malvidin dietary flavonoids and, 22 Mammals host-microbial interactions in gut and, 283-301 Margarine phytosterols and, 533, 541 Maternal well-being helminths and nutritional impairment, 48-49 Maternal/fetal transport vitamin A in reproduction and embryonic development, 353-54 MCC-555 PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 181 MCF-7 breast cancer cells nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 75 Mebendazole helminths and nutritional impairment, 44 Megestrol acetate sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 318 Membrane transport fatty acid transport across membranes and, 383-46

in gut and, 286 Metabolism arginine urea cycle and, 87-98 molecular biology and, 221 - 32carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion, 483-98 ceruloplasmin and, 439-52 conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 505-25 dietary flavonoids and, 24-28 fatty acid transport across membranes and, 383-46 in vivo kinetics and, 199-215 genetically lean mice and, 459-76 host-microbial interactions in gut and, 283-301 lipid pre- and probiotics, 107 muscle triglyceride and insulin resistance, 325-41 sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 309-18 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139-57 Metabolon urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 97 Metformin PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 178-79 Methionine

Mental function

Mesalamine

diet and genome

Mesorhizobium spp.

methylation, 267-68

pre- and probiotics, 122-23

host-microbial interactions

diet and genome methylation, 263-64 Methionine synthase/ methionine synthase reductase polymorphisms diet and genome methylation, 265 Methylation diets genetic effects of active DNA demethylation, 259 S-adenosylhomocysteine, S-adenosylmethionine, adequacy of dietary recommendations. 273-74 aging, 267 betaine, 263 biology, 257-60 birth defects, 269-70 cancer, 265-66 cardiovascular disease. 267 choline, 263 conclusions, 273-74 depression, 267-68 disease, 265-71 DNA methylation patterns, 257 exogenous agents, 262-64 folic acid and its derivatives, 262-63 future research, 273-74 genetic defects, 264-65 histone modifications, 259 homocysteine, 264 human aneuploidy, 270

ICF syndrome, 272

272 - 73

imprinting disorders,

ingerited disorders of

B₁₂ and folate

metabolism, 268-69 introduction, 256-57 long-term effects, 270-71 memory, 268 mental function, 267-68 metabolic pathways, 260-62 methionine, 263-64 methionine synthase polymorphisms, 265 methionine synthase reductase polymorphisms, 265 methylation enzymes, methyl-CpG-binding proteins, 258 methyl folate trap hypothesis, 264 methylcobalamin, 263 **MTHFR** polymorphisms, 265 neural tube defects. 269-70 psychiatric disorders, 267-68 regulation of developmental gene expression, 270-71 Rett syndrome, 272 specific disorders, 272 - 73transcription, 258 vitamin B₁₂, 263 Methylcobalamin diet and genome methylation, 263 Methyl folate trap hypothesis diet and genome methylation, 264 folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 207 5-Methyltetrahydrofolate (5MTHF) diet and genome methylation, 260-62

folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 201-3 Mexican Americans malnutrition and poverty. 249 Mexico helminths and nutritional impairment, 36 malnutrition and poverty, 248 Mg2+ reference infant body composition and, 4 Micelles phytosterols and, 543-44 Microbial ecology host-microbial interactions in gut and, 283-301 Minerals nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 61, 69-70, 75 pre- and probiotics, 125-26 reference infant body composition and, 1, 5, 7-8, 10-11, 14 Mitochondria folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 214 PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 179 urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 87 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 152 Mitogen-activated protein kinases (MAPKs) vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 150-51, 153 MTHFR polymorphisms diet and genome methylation, 265 Mucin host-microbial interactions in gut and, 290 Multicopper oxidases

malnutrition and poverty.

ceruloplasmin and, 439-52

Multi-sectoral action 241-51 malnutrition and poverty, Neonates 250 malnutrition and poverty, 243-44 Muscle Netherlands conjugated linoleic acid dietary flavonoids and, 23, metabolism and, 524 fatty acid transport across pre- and probiotics, 114 membranes and, 391-402 genetically lean mice and. Neural tube defects 467-68 diet and genome PPARy and glucose methylation, 255, 257, homeostasis, 174-76, 181 269-70 triglyceride and insulin Neurodegenerative disease resistance, 325-41 ceruloplasmin and, 439-52 Neuropeptide Y (NPY) Myanmar helminths and nutritional anorexia of aging and, 417, impairment, 36 425-28 Mycobacterium tuberculosis Neurotransmitters nitric oxide synthesis and nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 74 diet. 61-76 Myricetin Nigeria dietary flavonoids and, 19, helminths and nutritional 21-22, 25 impairment, 36, 49, 51 Nitric oxide (NO) PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 175 reference infant body regulation of synthesis by composition and, 4 dietary factors amino acids, 64-66, 72 Naringenin dietary flavonoids and, 19, carbohydrates, 66-67, 22, 24, 27 73 cholesterol, 67-68, 73 Natural diet phytosterols and, 542-45 constitutive NO NC-2100 synthesis, 64-72 PPARy and glucose ethanol, 71-72, 76 homeostasis, 181 future research, 76 Necator americanus glucosamine, 70, 75-76 helminths and nutritional inducible NO synthesis, impairment, 37, 48, 50 72 - 76Necrotizing enterocolitis introduction, 62 pre- and probiotics, 107, low-density lipoprotein, 119-20 67-68, 73 Nematodes mammalian cells, 62-63 helminths and nutritional minerals, 69-70, 75 impairment, 35-53 NOS isoforms, 62-63 Neoliberalism perspectives, 76

phytoestrogens, 70-71, polyphenols, 71-72, 76 protein, 64-66, 72 saturated fats, 67-68 saturated fatty acids, 73 sphingolipids, 68-69, 73-74 unsaturated fatty acids, 68-69, 73-74 vitamins, 69, 74 whole-body synthesis, urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 87 Noninvasive imaging muscle triglyceride and insulin resistance, 327 Norepinephrine anorexia of aging and, 428 Northern Africa malnutrition and poverty, 245 NO synthase nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 61-64, 69-70, 72-76 urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 93-95 Nuclear receptors PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 167-83 Nutritional frailty sarcopenia, and weight loss in the elderly, 309-18 0 Obesity

Obesity
malnutrition and poverty,
241
muscle triglyceride and
insulin resistance, 325–41
nutrition and poverty,
247–49
Observational studies
dietary flavonoids and,
28–31

Octadecadienoate

conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 505, 517–18

Oligofructose

host-microbial interactions in gut and, 300

Omega-3 fatty acids sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 318

One-carbon metabolism folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 199–215

Opioids

anorexia of aging and, 421-22

Oral-fecal balance technique carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion, 496

Ornithine

urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 87-91

Oronasal stimuli anorexia of aging and, 420-21

Osseous mineral content reference infant body composition and, 1, 8, 10-14

Osteoblasts

vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 156

 β -Oxidation

conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 505, 516

Oxygen ceruloplasmin and, 439–52

P

P450C1 gene vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 148 P450C24 gene

vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 149

Panama

helminths and nutritional

impairment, 36 Pancreatic β-cells PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 172, 176–77

Pantothenate

host-microbial interactions in gut and, 298

Parasite infection

carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion, 494

Parathyroid hormone (PTH) vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 146, 148, 152–53, 156

Pathogenicity

host-microbial interactions in gut and, 286

Pelargonidin

dietary flavonoids and, 19, 22

Pentoxifylline

sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 317

Peripheral adipose tissue reference infant body composition and, 4

Peroxisome

proliferator-activated receptor α (PPARα) conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 521–23

Peroxisome

proliferator-activated receptor γ (PPARγ)

glucose homeostasis and activation and insulin sensitivity, 171–77 adipogenesis, 171–73 adipose tissue-derived molecules, 173–75 antagonists, 181–82 dual agonists, 182 gene induction, 171–73, 175–76 genetic studies, 170–71

glucose metabolism, 175 human point mutations, 170–71 insulin sensitivity,

168-77 introduction, 168

liver, 177

modulators, 181-82 muscle, 175-76

nonthiazolidinedione PPARγ ligands, 180–82

pancreatic β -cells,

176–77 perspectives, 182–83 PPARγ+/– mice, 170

remodeling of white adipose tissue, 171–73 thiazolidinediones,

177-80 L-tyrosine-based PPARy ligands,

180-81

host-microbial interactions in gut and, 299

Peru

malnutrition and poverty, 248

Phosphate

vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 154–55

Phosphatonin

vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 155

Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase (PEPCK) biotin and, 231

Phospholipids

conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 518–20 muscle triglyceride and insulin resistance, 325–41

Phosphorus reference infant body composition and, 4

Phosphorylation

PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 175 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 154 Phytoestrogens nitric oxide synthesis and diet. 61, 70-71, 75 Phytosterols absorption, 537-40 future research, 544-45 importance in natural diet. 542-43 low-density lipoprotein lowering, 540-42 mechanism of action. 543-44 nomenclature, 533-37 occurrence in foods, 537 safety, 537-40 structure, 533-37 Pioglitazone PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 177-78 Pituitary hormones vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139 Placentation vitamin A in reproduction and embryonic development, 353 Plant foods phytosterols and, 533-45 Plasma membrane fatty acid transport across membranes and, 383-46 Point mutations PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 170-71, 183 **Polyamines** urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 87, 96 Polyphenols dietary flavonoids and, nitric oxide synthesis and

diet, 61, 71-72, 76

complex host-microbial interactions in gut and. 283-301 Polyunsaturated fatty acids (PUFAs) conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 505-25 Postabsorptive patterns muscle triglyceride and insulin resistance, 337-38 Postmenopause dietary flavonoids and, 29 pre- and probiotics, 126 Potassium reference infant body composition and, 4, 8-14 Poverty helminths and nutritional impairment, 35-53 malnutrition and conceptual issues, 241 - 43health implications, 241-43 obesity, 247-49 possible lines of action, 250-51 undernutrition, 243-47 Pre- and probiotics host-microbial interactions in gut and, 300 as protective gastrointestinal organisms allergy, 120-22 antibiotic-associated bacteria, 117-18 bacterial diarrhea. 118-19 cancer prevention, 113-15, 127 cholesterol, 112-13 conclusions, 128 diarrhea, 116-19 disease, 116-23 health-promoting effects, 111-15

Polysaccharides

Helicobacter pylori, 119 immunomodulation. 111 - 12inflammatory bowel disease, 122-23 introduction, 108-9 mineral absorption, 125-26 necrotizing enterocolitis, 119-20 prebiotics, 123-27 probiotics, 109-23 specific bacteria, 110-11 synbiotics, 127-28 traveler's diarrhea. 118-19 viral diarrhea, 116-17 Pregnancy conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 524 folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 199, 209-211 helminths and nutritional impairment, 35, 42, 48-49 malnutrition and poverty, 243-44 Prevention malnutrition and poverty, 250 **Probiotics**

host-microbial interactions

in gut and, 300

107–28 Progressive resistance

Proline

Propionate

training

nutritional impact of,

sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in

urea cycle and arginine

host-microbial interactions

the elderly, 317

metabolism, 87

in gut and, 296–97 Propionibacterium spp. host-microbial interactions in gut and, 298

Protein

helminths and nutritional impairment, 42 nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 61, 64–66, 72 reference infant body composition and, 1, 5–11,

14 Protein kinase A (PKA) vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 152

Protein kinase C (PKC) vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 150-51, 153

Pseudomonas spp. pre- and probiotics, 110

Psychiatric disorders diet and genome methylation, 267-68

Public policy malnutrition and poverty, 250

Pyridoxine

folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 214

Pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase 4 (PDK4) PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 176

Q

Quercetin dietary flavonoids and, 19, 21–26, 29, 31 nitric oxide synthesis and

diet, 71

Radioisotopic studies folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 203-4, 214 ras-p21 ongogene pre- and probiotics, 114 Reactive oxygen species dietary flavonoids and, 24, 25

Real-time quantitative reverse transcriptase PCR (qRT-PCR)

host-microbial interactions in gut and, 298

Receptors

PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 167–83 vitamin A in reproduction and embryonic

development, 347–69 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139–57

Recommended Daily Allowance (RDA) folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 208

Reference infants male and female body composition and, 1-14

Remodeling

white adipose tissue PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 171–73

Reproduction mammalian

vitamin A in embryonic development and, 347–69

Resistin

PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 174

Resveratrol nitric oxide synthesis and diet. 71

Retinaldehyde dehydrogenase type 2 null mutant mice vitamin A in reproduction and embryonic development, 347, 365–67

Retinoic acid

vitamin A in reproduction and embryonic development, 347-69

Retinoid-binding proteins vitamin A in reproduction and embryonic development, 351–52

development, 351–32
Retinoid receptor (RXR)
PPARy and glucose
homeostasis, 167, 181
vitamin A in reproduction
and embryonic
development, 365
vitamin D hydroxylase
enzymes and, 139, 150,
154

Retinol

phytosterols and, 540 vitamin A in reproduction and embryonic development, 347–69

Rett syndrome diet and genome methylation, 255, 257, 272

Rezulin
PPARy and glucose

homeostasis, 177–82 Rhizobium spp. host-microbial interactions

in gut and, 286
Riboflavin

folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 211 Rosiglitazone

PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 177–182

16S-rRNA host-microbial interactions in gut and, 300

Ruminococcus spp. host-microbial interactions in gut and, 286, 291

Rutin dietary flavonoids and, 26 Rutinoside dietary flavonoids and, 23

S Saccharomyces spp. ceruloplasmin and, 444 pre- and probiotics, 109-12, 118, 123 Salmonella spp. pre- and probiotics, 110 Sarcopenia weight loss and nutritional frailty in the elderly aging, 310 anabolic interventions. 317 body composition, 310 causes of frailty and functional decline. 311-14 cytokine activation. 313-18 food intake, 310 immune function, 317-18 increasing food intake. 314-16 interventions, 314-18 natural course of problem, 310-11 prevalence of problem, 310 - 11progressive resistance training, 317 sarcopenia, 312-13, 317 summary, 318 unintentional weight loss, 311-12 Saturated fats dietary flavonoids and, 29 nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 67-68 Saturated fatty acids nitric oxide synthesis and diet. 73 School performance helminths and nutritional

impairment, 42, 47, 50-51

vitamin D hydroxylase

Secosteroids

enzymes and, 139-57 Serum/plasma response carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion, 495 Seven Countries Study dietary flavonoids and, 29-30 Short-chain fatty acids (SCFAs) host-microbial interactions in gut and, 295-97 Short-term kinetics folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 206-7 Short-term regulators anorexia of aging and, 420-23 Sierra Leone helminths and nutritional impairment, 36, 49 Signal transduction muscle triglyceride and insulin resistance, 335 nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 61-76 Sitostanol phytosterols and, 533, 535, 539-40 Sitosterol phytosterols and, 533-34, 537, 542, 544 Skeletal muscle fatty acid transport across membranes and, 391-402 triglyceride content and insulin resistance conclusions, 340-41 factors controlling intramyocellular triglyceride stores, 329-31 introduction, 326 leptin, 331

lipid signaling in

obesity, 335-37

markers of capacity of

fatty acid oxidation in

metabolic inflexibility of substrate utilization in obesity, 338-40 microscopy, 328 muscle fiber type. 331 - 33noninvasive imaging. 327 postabsorptive patterns of fatty acid use. 337-38 regional adipose tissue distribution adjacent to skeletal muscle. 327-28 structural and storage lipid subtypes in obesity, 335-37 summary, 340-41 Smoking dietary flavonoids and, 29 folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 211 SMVT1 protein biotin and, 226-27 Sodium reference infant body composition and, 4 Soil-transmitted nematodes helminths and nutritional impairment, 35, 50-52 South America malnutrition and poverty, 245 South Asia helminths and nutritional impairment, 51 South-central Asia malnutrition and poverty, 245 Southeast Asia helminths and nutritional impairment, 48 malnutrition and poverty, 245

obesity and type 2 diabetes, 333-35

Sphingolipids nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 68–69, 73–74

Sri Lanka

helminths and nutritional impairment, 49

Stable-isotopic studies carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion, 496–97

folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 204-6, 214

Stanols

phytosterols and, 533, 535, 537, 539-41

Staphylococcus spp. pre- and probiotics, 110,

Starch

host-microbial interactions in gut and, 287-90

Steroids

dietary flavonoids and, 27 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139–57

Sterols

phytosterols and, 533-34, 536-40

Stigmasterol

phytosterols and, 534, 536, 542

Streptococcus spp.

folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 206–7 pre- and probiotics,

110-16, 123

Streptozotocin PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 169

Stroke

dietary flavonoids and, 29 Strongyloides stercoralis

helminths and nutritional impairment, 43

"Stunting"

malnutrition and poverty, 244 Sub-Saharan Africa helminths and nutritional impairment, 48

Substrate utilization muscle triglyceride and insulin resistance, 338-40

Sulfonylurea

PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 178–79

sus mutants

host-microbial interactions in gut and, 289–90

Symbiodinium spp.

host-microbial interactions in gut and, 286

Symbiosis

host-microbial interactions in gut and, 283-301

Synbiotics

pre- and probiotics, 127-28

T

Tannic acid nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 71

Target genes

PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 167–83 vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 150–51

Targeted/general approaches malnutrition and poverty, 250

Testosterone

dietary flavonoids and, 27 sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 317

Thalidomide

sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 317

Thiazolidinediones conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 523 PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 167–68, 177–80

Total body water reference infant body composition and, 3-11, 14

Transcriptional regulation diet and genome methylation, 258 PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 167–83 urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 87, 92, 95, 97

Transcription factors vitamin D hydroxylase enzymes and, 139, 150, 152, 154, 156

Transport

amino acid urea cycle and arginine metabolism, 87, 89–91, 93–95

biotin and, 221, 225–27 carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion, 483–86

fatty acid transport across membranes and, 383–46 host-microbial interactions in gut and, 299

vitamin A in reproduction and embryonic development, 353-54

Traveler's diarrhea pre- and probiotics.

118–19 Trichuriasis

helminths and nutritional impairment, 35–53

Triglycerides genetically lean mice and, 459–76 intramyocellular

insulin resistance and, 325–41 phytosterols and, 541
Troglitazone
conjugated linoleic acid
metabolism and, 510
PPARγ and glucose
homeostasis, 177–79
Tumor promotion
conjugated linoleic acid
metabolism and,
513–14
Turkey
pre- and probiotics, 118
Two-way link
malnutrition and poverty,
241–51

L-Tyrosine-based PPARy

homeostasis, 180-81

pre- and probiotics, 122

ligands
PPARy and glucose

Ulcerative colitis

Undernutrition

U

malnutrition and poverty, 241–51 Underweight sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in the elderly, 309–18 UNICEF helminths and nutritional

impairment, 51
Unintentional weight loss sarcopenia, nutritional frailty, and weight loss in

the elderly, 309-18

United Kingdom PPARγ and glucose homeostasis, 177

United States conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 524 dietary flavonoids and, 23,

folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 214

PPARy and glucose homeostasis, 177 Unlabeled folates folate metabolism in vivo kinetics and, 203 Unsaturated fatty acids nitric oxide synthesis and diet, 68-69, 73-74 Urea cycle arginine metabolism and arginine synthesis, 92-95 catabolism, 95-97 citrulline-NO cycle. 93-95 future research, 97-98 intestinal-renal axis. introduction, 87-89 perspectives, 97-98 transcriptional regulation, 92 ureagenesis and urea cycle enzymes, 89-91 Uruguay dietary flavonoids and, 30 Vegetable oils conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 511. 514

malnutrition and poverty,

conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 511, 514 phytosterols and, 533, 537, 539, 542-43, 545 Vegetables dietary flavonoids and, 19, 21, 24, 30-31 Vegetarian diet dietary flavonoids and, 31 Venezuala helminths and nutritional impairment, 36 Vibrio cholera pre- and probiotics, 119 Viral diarrhea

pre- and probiotics, 116-17 Vitamin A carotenoid bioavailability and bioconversion. 483-98 helminths and nutritional impairment, 42-46 in reproduction and embryonic development all-trans retinoic acid formation, 348-50, 368-69 bioactive retinoids. 354-57, 359 catabolism, 358-60 dominant-negative receptors, 367 embryonic development, 354-69 excess exogenously administered vitamin A or metabolite, 367-68 female reproduction, 350-54 historical background, 350 introduction, 348 late embryonic death in vitamin A deficiency, maternal/fetal transport of vitamin A. 353-54 maternal vitamin A depletion, 360-65 metabolites, 350-51, 354-61 overview of metabolism and function, 348-50 placentation, 353 retinoic acid mechanism of action, 349-50 retinoic acid receptor antagonists, 365 retinoid-binding proteins, 351-55 retinoid presence and synthesis, 352-53

retinoid receptor null 24-hydroxylase Water mutant mice, 365-67 (P450C24), 144-46 ceruloplasmin and, nitric oxide synthesis and 25-hydroxylase 439-52 (P450C25), 143 phytosterol and, 533 diet, 69 phytosterols and, 540 immune system, 148 reference infant body Vitamin B6 intestine, 155-56 composition and, 1, 3-11, folate metabolism in vivo introduction, 140-42 14 kinetics and, 214 lipopolysaccharide, 155 Water-soluble vitamins macrophages, 156-57 biotin and, 221-32 Vitamin B₁₂ diet and genome nongenomic actions. Weight loss 150-51 methylation, 255-74 sarcopenia, nutritional folate metabolism in vivo nonrenal regulation, frailty and kinetics and, 199, 206-7 155-57 in the elderly, 309-18 helminths and nutritional osteoblasts, 156 Weight reduction impairment, 42 P450C1, 148 conjugated linoleic acid metabolism and, 505, host-microbial interactions P450C24, 149 in gut and, 298 P450s and metabolite in 507-10 Vitamin C health and disease. Western Africa dietary flavonoids and, 146-49 malnutrition and poverty, 25 - 26parathyroid hormone, 245 nitric oxide synthesis and 152 Whipworm helminths and nutritional diet, 69 phosphate, 154-55 Vitamin D properties, 142-46 impairment, 46 nitric oxide synthesis and renal vitamin D White adipose tissue diet, 74 hydroxylases, 152-55 genetically lean mice and, 474-75 phytosterols and, 540 Vitamin E dietary flavonoids and, PPAR v and glucose vitamin D hydroxylase 25-26, 30 homeostasis, 171-73, 181 enzymes and, 139, 147-51, 156 nitric oxide synthesis and Whole-body chemical Vitamin D hydroxylase diet. 69 analyses reference infant body enzymes Vitamin K composition and, 3-6, 9 activation of target genes, phytosterols and, 540 nitric oxide synthesis and Whole-body kinetics 150-51 analogues, 151 diet, 74 folate metabolism in vivo calcitonin, 155 Vitamins kinetics and, 199-215 calcium, 146, 153 biotin and, 221-32 Wilson disease cancer, 147-48 folate metabolism in vivo ceruloplasmin and, 439, kinetics and, 199-215 444 cellular differentiation, 147 host-microbial interactions Worker productivity coactivators, 151 conclusions, 157 in gut and, 298 helminths and nutritional 1,25 dihydroxyvitamin D, nitric oxide synthesis and impairment, 35, 42, 48, 150-51, 154-55 diet, 61, 69, 74 future research, 157 phytosterols and, 540 World Bank genomic actions, 150 helminths and nutritional W impairment, 51 homeostasis, 146 1-hydroxylase (P450C1), World Health Organization

dietary flavonoids and, 29

(WHO)

144

helminths and nutritional impairment, 52-53

X

Xenobiotics mutagenic dietary flavonoids and, 25

Xenopus laevis ceruloplasmin and, 451 X-ray absorptiometry reference infant body composition and, 1, 11, 13-14

Xylose helminths and nutritional impairment, 45

Y

Yersinia enterocolitica pre- and probiotics, 110 Yogurt pre- and probiotics, 114, 117, 119

Z

Zanzibar helminths and nutritional impairment, 50

Zinc diet and genome methylation, 256–57 helminths and nutritional impairment, 42 Zutphen Elderly Study dietary flavonoids and, 28–30

CUMULATIVE INDEXES

CONTRIBUTING AUTHORS, VOLUMES 18-22

A

Abumrad NA, 22:383–415 Adeyemo AA, 21:47–71 Aggerbeck LP, 20:663–97 Alexander MP, 21:475–98 Allan CB, 19:1–16 Amir–Ahmady B, 21:121–40 Antinozzi PA, 19:511–44 Arai H, 19:343–55

Auwerx J, 22:167-97

В

Bacallao J, 22:241–53
Bacher A, 20:153–67
Baier W, 20:699–722
Baik HW, 19:357–77
Baile CA, 20:105–27
Bakillah A, 19:141–72
Bales CW, 22:309–23
Baranowski J, 19:17–40
Baranowski T, 19:17–40

Beck MA, 18:93–116 Behne D, 21:453–73 Bellush LL, 19:437–61 Belury MA, 22:505–31 Berman HK, 19:511–44 Berriot-Varoqueaux N, 20:663–97 Birch LL, 19:41–62 Blanton CA, 22:417–38 Bosch F, 18:207–32

Bowman BA, 19:xiii–xvii; 21:475–98 Broun P, 19:197–216 Brown EM, 20:507–33 Brown TK, 19:247–77 Bruce C, 18:297–330

C

Cai J. 20:485-505 Canavoso LE, 21:23-46 Carey HV. 20:195-219 Castenmiller JJM, 18:19-38 Chan HM, 20:595-626 Chouinard RA. 18:297-330 Clagett-Dame M, 22:347-81 Clarke SD, 19:63-90 Clinton SK, 18:413-40 Coleman RA, 20:77-103 Contreras JA, 20:365-93 Cooper RS, 21:47-71 Coschigano KT, 19:437-61 Crompton DWT, 22:35-59 Cullen KW, 19:17-40

D

Daniel PB, 18:353–83 Davidson NO, 20:169–93 Della-Fera MA, 20:105–27 DeLuca HF, 22:347–81 Delzenne NM, 18:117–43

E

Eberhardt S, 20:153–67 Eide DJ, 18:441–69 Eisenstein RS, 20:627–62 Evock-Clover CM, 18:63–92

P

Ferraris RP, 20:195–219 Fischer M, 20:153–67 Fleet JC, 18:233–58 Fomon SJ, 20:273–90; 22:1–17 Forrester TE, 21:47–71 Foster JD, 19:379–406 Fuller MF, 18:385–411

G

German JB, 20:561–93
Gettner S, 19:197–216
Giovannucci E, 18:413–40
Girard IA, 19:247–77
Gitlin JD, 22:439–58
Goodpaster BH,
22:325–46
Gordon JI, 22:283–307
Gregory JF III, 18:277–96;
22:199–220
Grundy SM, 19:325–41

H

Habener JF, 18:353-83 Hadsell D. 19:407-36 Hajri T, 22:383-415 Hallberg L, 21:1-21 Hambidge M. 21:429-52 Harper M-E, 20:339-63 Harris ED, 20:291-310 Harris RBS, 20:45-75 Harrison EH, 18:259-76 Hashimoto T, 21:193-230 Hegsted DM, 20:1-19 Hellman NE, 22:439-58 Herbig AK, 21:255-82 Hill J. 21:323-41 Holm C, 20:365-93 Hooper LV, 22:283-307 Hoppel C, 18:179-206 Horwitz BA, 22:417-38 Huang M-T, 21:381-406 Hussain MM, 19:141-72 Hwang D, 20:431-56

J

Jeffery RW, 20:21–44 Jones DP, 20:485–505 Jouni ZE, 21:23–46 Jump DB, 19:63–90

K

Kalogeris TJ, 21:231-54 Karnas KJ, 21:23-46 Kasum CM, 22:19-34 Kellev DE, 22:325-46 Kerner J, 18:179-206 Kerr DE, 18:63-92 Khan LK. 19:xiii-xvii Kis K. 20:153-67 Klein N. 20:699-722 Kopchick JJ, 19:437-61 Kopple JD, 21:343-79 Koski KG, 21:297-321 Kozak LP. 20:339-63 Krauss RM, 21:283-95 Krebs NF. 21:429-52 Kuhnlein HV, 20:595-626 Kunz C. 20:699-722 Kyriakopoulos A, 21:453-73

L

Lacourciere GM, 19:1–16 Lamprecht SA, 19:545–85 Landau JM, 21:381–406 Lange AJ, 19:379–406 Laurell H, 20:365–93 Lazar MA, 20:535–59 Lee MM, 20:221–48 Levander OA, 18:93–116 Lewin TM, 20:77–103 Lieber CS, 20:395–430 Lin SS, 20:221–48 Lipkin M, 19:545–85 Liu M, 21:231–54 Lukaski HC, 19:279–302 Luke A, 21:47–71

M

Martin RJ, 20:105-27 May BK, 22:139-66 McDonald RB, 22:417-38 McIntire WS, 18:145–77 McMahon RJ, 22:221–39 Mehrotra R, 21:343–79 Meininger CJ, 22:61–86 Midtvedt T, 22:283–307 Moestrup SK, 21:407–28 Morris HA, 22:139–66 Morris SM Jr, 22:87–105 Moss J, 19:485–509 Muoio DM, 20:77–103

N

Nagy KA, 19:247–77 Naik S, 20:311–38 Nelson SE, 20:273–90; 22:1–17 Nesheim MC, 22:35–59 Newgard CB, 19:511–44 Newmark H, 19:545–85 Newmark HL, 21:381–406 Nordlie RC, 19:379–406

0

O'Dell BL, 18:1–18 O'Doherty RM, 19:511–44 Okazaki IJ, 19:485–509 Omdahl JL, 22:139–66 Osterlund T, 20:365–93 Ostlund RE Jr, 22:533–49

P

Peña M, 22:241–53 Pennington JE, 21:23–46 Picard F, 22:167–97 Prentice A, 20:249–72 Prewitt TE, 21:47–71 Pujol A, 18:207–32

0

Quinlivan EP, 22:199-220

R

Rangwala SM, 20:535–59 Rasmussen BB, 19:463–84 Rasmussen KM, 21:73–95 Rebouche CJ, 18:39–61 Reddy B, 19:545–85 Reddy JK, 21:193–230 Reeds PJ, 18:385–411 Reitman ML, 22:459–82 Rennie MJ, 20:457–83 Richter G, 20:153–67 Ritchie CS, 22:309–23 Roberfroid MB, 18:117–43 Roesler WJ, 21:141–65 Rosen JM, 19:407–36 Ross JA, 22:19–34 Rudloff S, 20:699–722 Russell RM, 19:357–77; 22:483–504

S

Salati LM, 21:121-40 Samson-Bouma M-E. 20:663-97 Sanderson IR. 20:311-38 Scanlon KS, 21:475-98 Scott ME, 21:297-321 Seetharam B, 19:173-95 Seim H, 18:39-61 Selhub J. 19:217-46 Serdula MK, 21:475-98 Shelness GS, 20:169-93 Sherwood NE, 20:21-44 Sirotnak FM, 19:91-122 Smitasiri S, 19:303-24 Somerville C, 19:197-216 Stadtman TC. 19:1-16 Steele NC, 18:63-92 Stephensen CB, 21:167-92 Storlien L. 22:325-46 Stover PJ, 21:255-82 Strickland DK, 19:141-72 Strobel S, 20:699-722 Suh JR, 21:255-82 Sul HS, 18:331-51

T

Tabas I, 19:123–39 Tall AR, 18:297–330 Teitelbaum JE, 22:107–38 Thomson AB, 21:231–54 Tipton KD, 20:457–83 Tolner B, 19:91–122 Traber MG, 19:343–55 Trotter PJ, 21:97–119 Tso P, 21:231–54

U Underwood BA, 19:303-24

Valera A, 18:207–32 Van den Veyver IB, 22:255–82 Verroust PJ, 21:407–28 W Walker WA, 22:107–38 Walker WH, 18:353–83 Walzem RL, 20:561–93 Wang D, 18:331–51 Watson WH, 20:485–505 Wells MA, 21:23–46 Wessling-Resnick M, 20:129–51 West CE, 18:19–38 Wetterau JR, 20:663–97 Wing RR, 21:323–41 Wolfe RR, 19:463–84 Wood RJ, 18:233–58 Wray-Cahen CD, 18:63–92 Wu G, 22:61–86 Wyszomierski SL, 19:407–36

Y Yang CS, 21:381–406 Yeum K-J, 22:483–504

Ziegler EE, 20:273–90

CHAPTER TITLES, VOLUMES 18–22

Prefatory Essays

Personal Reflections on a Galvanizing Trail
Obesity: A Major Global Public Health
Problem
From Chick Nutrition to Nutrition Policy
Perspectives on Nutritional Iron Deficiency
Body Composition of the Male and Female
Reference Infants

BL O'Dell 18:1–18

LK Khan, BA Bowman 19:xiii–xvii

DM Hegsted 20:1–19

L Hallberg 21:1–21

SJ Fomon, SE Nelson 22:1–17

Energy Metabolism

Leptin—Much More Than a Satiety Signal Mitochondrial Uncoupling Proteins in Energy Expenditure
Transcriptional Control of Adipogenesis Sarcopenia, Weight Loss, and Nutritional Frailty in the Elderly
Physiologic Determinants of the Anorexia of Aging: Insights from Animal Studies

 RBS Harris
 20:45–75

 LP Kozak, M-E Harper SM Rangwala, MA Lazar
 20:339–63 20:535–59

 CW Bales, CS Ritchie
 22:309–23

 BA Horwitz, CA Blanton, RB McDonald
 22:417–38

Carbohydrates Dietary Fructans

The Optimal Ratio of Fat-to-Carbohydrate in the Diet

Metabolic Engineering with Recombinant

MB Roberfroid, NM Delzenne
SM Grundy
18:117–43
19:325–41

Adenoviruses .

PA Antinozzi, 19:511–44
HK Berman,
RM O'Doherty,
CB Newgard

The Behavioral Determinants of Exercise: Implications for Physical Activity Interventions

NE Sherwood, 20:21–44 RW Jeffery

Oligosaccharides in Human Milk: Structural, Functional, and Metabolic Aspects

C Kunz, S Rudloff, 20:699–722 W Baier, N Klein, S Strobel

Lipids

Plasma Lipid Transfer Proteins, High-Density Lipoproteins, and Reverse Cholesterol Transport C Bruce, RA Chouinard, 18:297-330 AR Tall Nonoxidative Modifications of Lipoproteins in Atherogenesis I Tabas 19:123-39 The Mammalian Low-Density Lipoprotein Receptor Family MM Hussain. 19:141-72 DK Strickland. A Bakillah Genetic Engineering of Plant Lipids 19:197-216 P Broun, S Gettner, C S merville Regulation of Fatty Acid Oxidation in Skeletal Muscle BB Rasmussen, RR Wolfe 19:463-84 Physiological and Nutritional Regulation of Enzymes of Triacylglycerol Synthesis RA Coleman, TM Lewin, 20:77-103 DM Muoio Apolipoprotein B: mRNA Editing, Lipoprotein Assembly, and Presecretory NO Davidson. 20:169-93 Degradation GS Shelness Molecular Mechanisms Regulating Hormone-Sensitive Lipase and Lipolysis C Holm, T Osterlund, 20:365-93 H Laurell. JA Contreras Fatty Acids and Immune Responses-A New Perspective in Searching for Clues 20:431-56 to Mechanism D Hwang The Role of the Microsomal Triglyceride N Berriot-Varoqueaux, 20:663-97 Transfer Protein in Abetalipoproteinemia LP Aggerbeck, M-E Samson-Bouma, JR Wetterau Peroxisomal β -Oxidation and Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor α: An Adaptive Metabolic System JK Reddy, T Hashimoto 21:193-230 The Role of Apolipoprotein A-IV in the PTso, MLiu, TJ Kalogeris, 21:231-54 Regulation of Food Intake ABR Thomson PPARy and Glucose Homeostasis F Picard, J Auwerx 22:167-97 Fatty Acid Transport Across Membranes: Relevance to Nutrition and Metabolic T Hajri, NA Abumrad 22:383-415 Dietary Conjugated Linoleic Acid in Health: Physiological Effects and Mechanisms of Action MA Belury 22:505-31

Proteins, Peptides, and Amino Acids

rotemo, repetaco, ana rimino rietas		
Carnitine Metabolism and Its Regulation		
in Microorganisms and Mammals Redefining Body Composition: Nutrients,	CJ Rebouche, H Seim	18:39–61
Hormones, and Genes in Meat Production	CD Wray-Cahen, DE Kerr, CM Evock-Clover, NC Steele	18:63–92
Nitrogen Cycling in the Gut	MF Fuller, PJ Reeds	18:385-411
Homocysteine Metabolism	J Selhub	19:217-46
Protein and Amino Acid Metabolism During and After Exercise and the		
Effects of Nutrition	MJ Rennie, KD Tipton	20:457-83
Diet and Apoptosis	WH Watson, J Cai, DP Jones	20:485–505
Regulation of Nitric Oxide Synthesis by		
Dietary Factors	G Wu, CJ Meininger	22:61-86
Regulation of Enzymes of the Urea Cycle		
and Arginine Metabolism	SM Morris Jr.	22:87–105
Vitamins		
Bioavailability and Bioconversion of		
Carotenoids	JJM Castenmiller, CE West	18:19–38
Newly Discovered Redox Cofactors: Possible Nutritional, Medical, and Pharmacological Relevance to		
Higher Animals	WS McIntire	18:145-77
Lipases and Carboxylesterases: Possible Roles in the Hepatic Metabolism		
of Retinol	EH Harrison	18:259-76
Nutritional Properties and Significance		
of Vitamin Glycosides	JF Gregory III	18:277–96
Carrier-Mediated Membrane Transport of	m. (C 1 . D . T . 1	10.01.100
Folates in Mammalian Cells	FM Sirotnak, B Tolner	19:91–122
Receptor-Mediated Endocytosis of Cobalamin	B Seetharam	19:173-95
(Vitamin B ₁₂) Molecular Mechanisms of Vitamin E	B Seemaram	19:173-93
Transport	MG Traber, H Arai	19:343-55
Characterization of	Wio Habel, II Alai	17.545-55
Glycosylphosphatidylinositiol-Anchored, Secreted, and Intracellular Vertebrate		
Mono-ADP-Ribosyltransferases	IJ Okazaki, J Moss	19:485-509
Biosynthesis of Vitamin B2	A Bacher, S Eberhardt, M Fischer, K Kis, G Richter	20:153–67
Vitamin A, Infection, and Immune Function	CB Stephensen	21:167-92
New Perspectives on Folate Catabolism	JR Suh, AK Herbig,	21:255–82

PJ Stover

Hydroxylase Enzymes of the Vitamin D Pathway: Expression, Function,		
and Regulation	JL Omdahl, HA Morris, BK May	22:139–66
In Vivo Kinetics of Folate Metabolism	JF Gregory III, EP Quinlivan	22:199–220
Biotin in Metabolism and Molecular Biology	RJ McMahon	22:221-39
The Role of Vitamin A in Mammalian		
Reproduction and Embryonic Development	M Clagett-Dame, HF DeLuca	22:347-81
Carotenoid Bioavailability and Bioconversion	K-J Yeum, RM Russell	22:483–504
Inorganic Nutrients		
The Molecular Biology of Metal Ion		
Transport in Saccharomyces cerevisiae	DJ Eide	18:441-69
Responsiveness of Selenoproteins to		
Dietary Selenium	CB Allan, GM Lacourciere, TC Stadtman	19:1–16
Chromium as a Supplement	HC Lukaski	19:279-302
Iron Transport	M Wessling-Resnick	20:129-51
Retention of Iron by Infants	SJ Fomon, SE Nelson, EE Ziegler	20:273–90
Cellular Copper Transport and Metabolism The Extracellular Ca ²⁺ -Sensing Receptor (CaR): Central Mediator of Systemic	ED Harris	20:291–310
Calcium Homeostasis	EM Brown	20:507-33
Iron Regulatory Proteins and the Molecular		
Control of Mammalian Iron Metabolism Interrelationships of Key Variables of Human Zinc Homeostasis: Dietary Zinc	RS Eisenstein	20:627–62
Requirements	M Hambidge, NF Krebs	21:429-52
Newly Characterized Selenoproteins	D Behne, A Kyriakopoulos	21:453–73
Ceruloplasmin Metabolism and Function	NE Hellman, JD Gitlin	22:439–58
Other Food Components		
Newly Discovered Redox Cofactors: Possible Nutritional, Medical, and Pharmacological		
Relevance to Higher Animals	WS McIntire	18:145-77
Dietary Factors in Human Colorectal Cancer	M Lipkin, B Reddy, H Newmark, SA Lamprecht	19:545–85
Alcohol: Its Metabolism and Interaction		
with Nutrition	CS Lieber	20:395-430
The Health Benefits of Wine	JB German, RL Walzem	20:561–93

Inhibition of Carcinogenesis by Dietary		
Polyphenolic Compounds	CS Yang, JM Landau, M-T Huang, HL Newmark	21:381–406
Dietary Flavonoids: Bioavailability,		
Metabolic Effects, and Safety	JA Ross, CM Kasum	22:19-34
Nutrition and Metabolic Regulation		
Transgenic Mice in the Analysis of		
Metabolic Regulation	FBosch, A Pujol, A Valera	18:207-32
Nutritional and Hormonal Regulation of		
Enzymes in Fat Synthesis: Studies of		
Fatty Acid Synthase and Mitochondrial		
Glycerol-3-Phosphate Acyltransferase		
Gene Transcription	HS Sul, D Wang	18:331-51
Regulation of Gene Expression by Dietary Fat	DB Jump, SD Clarke	19:63-90
Regulation of Glucose Production by the Liver	RC Nordlie, JD Foster, AJ Lange	19:379-406
Intestinal Transport During Fasting and		
Malnutrition	RP Ferraris, HV Carey	20:195-219
Dietary Regulation of Intestinal Gene		
Expression	IR Sanderson, S Naik	20:311-38
Dietary Regulation of Expression of		
Glucose-6-Phosphate Dehydrogenase	LM Salati, B Amir-Ahmady	21:121–40
The Role of C/EBP in Nutrient and Hormonal		
Regulation of Gene Expression	WJ Roesler	21:141-65
Muscle Triglyceride and Insulin Resistance	DE Kelley,	22:325-46
	BH Goodpaster,	
	L Storlien	
Metabolic Lessons from Genetically Lean Mice	ML Reitman	22:459–82
Genetics and Molecular Biology		
Cyclic AMP Signaling and Gene Regulation	PB Daniel, WH Walker, JF Habener	18:353-83
Regulation of Milk Protein Gene Expression	JM Rosen,	19:407-36
	SL Wyszomierski,	
	D Hadsell	
Transgenic Models of Growth Hormone		
Action	JJ Kopchick, LL Bellush, KT Coschigano	19:437–61
Clinical Nutrition		
Genetic Disorders of Carnitine Metabolism		
and Their Nutritional Management	J Kerner, C Hoppel	18:179-206
and then rauthonal Management	J Ixemel, C Hoppel	13.177-200

The Genetics of Osteoporosis: Vitamin D		
Receptor Polymorphisms	RJ Wood, JC Fleet	18:233-58
Diet, Nutrition, and Prostate Cancer	SK Clinton, E Giovannucci	18:413–40
Psychosocial Correlates of Dietary		
Intake: Advancing Dietary Intervention	T Baranowski, KW Cullen, J Baranowski	19:17–40
Development of Food Preferences	LL Birch	19:41-62
Vitamin B ₁₂ Deficiency in the Elderly	HW Baik, RM Russell	19:357-77
Dietary Fat and Breast Cancer	MM Lee, SS Lin	20:221-48
Calcium in Pregnancy and Lactation The 'Fetal Origins' Hypothesis: Challenges and Opportunities for Maternal and	A Prentice	20:249–72
Child Nutrition Dietary and Genetic Effects on Low-Density	KM Rasmussen	21:73–95
Lipoprotein Heterogeneity	RM Krauss	21:283-95
Successful Weight Loss Maintenance Nutritional Management of Maintenance Dialysis Patients: Why Aren't We	RR Wing, JO Hill	21:323-41
Doing Better? What Are Preschool Children Eating?	R Mehrotra, JD Kopple	21:343–79
A Review of Dietary Assessment	MK Serdula, MP Valexander, KS Scanlon, BA Bowman	21:475–98
How Host-Microbial Interactions Shape		
the Nutrient Environment of the		
Mammalian Intestine	LV Hooper, T Midtvedt, JI Gordon	22:283–307
Phytosterols in Human Nutrition	RE Ostlund Jr.	22:533–49
Nutritional Anthropology		
Environmental Contaminants in Traditional Food Systems of Northern Indigenous Peoples	HV Kuhnlein, HM Chan	20:595–626
Nutritional Consequences of the African		
Diaspora	A Luke, RS Cooper, TE Prewitt, AA Adeyemo, TE Forrester	21:47–71
Nutritional Microbiology		
Dietary Oxidative Stress and the		
Potentiation of Viral Infection	MA Beck, OA Levander	18:93–116

Gastrointestinal Nematodes, Nutrition,		
and Immunity: Breaking the Negative		
Spiral	KG Koski, ME Scott	21:297-321
Public Health Nutrition		
Micronutrient Malnutrition: Policies and Programs for Control and		
Their Implications	BA Underwood, S Smitasiri	19:303-24
Nutritional Impact of Intestinal		
Helminthiasis During the Human	D.C	22.25 50
Life Cycle	D Crompton, MC Nesheim	22:35–59
Nutritional Impact of Pre- and Probiotics as Protective Gastrointestinal Organisms	JE Teitelbaum, WA Walker	22:107-38
Malnutrition and Poverty	M Peña, J Bacallao	22:241-53
Communication No. 4 in the communication		
Comparative Nutrition		
Energetics of Free-Ranging Mammals,		
Reptiles, and Birds	KA Nagy, IA Girard, TK Brown	19:247–77
Fat Metabolism in Insects	LE Canavoso, ZE Jouni, KJ Karnas, JE Pennington, MA Wells	21:23–46
The Genetics of Fatty Acid Metabolism		
in Saccharomyces Cerevisiae	PJ Trotter	21:97-119
Special Topics		
Regulation of Metabolism and Body Fat		
Mass by Leptin	CA Baile, MA Della-Fera, RJ Martin	20:105–27
Megalin- and Cubilin-Mediated Endocytosis of Protein-Bound Vitamins, Lipids,		
and Hormones in Polarized Epithelia	SK Moestrup, PJ Verroust	21:407–28
Genetics Effects of Methylation Diets	IB Van den Veyver	22:255-82

